



## Manufacturers Declaration

### MTBF (Mean Time Between Failures)

VLT® HVAC Drive FC-102 Series

VLT® AQUA Drive FC-202 Series

VLT® AutomationDrive FC-301/FC-302 Series

VLT® Automation VT Drive FC-322 Series

---

**MTBF Methods** Many customers consider MTBF (Mean Time Between Failures) the same as the expected lifetime for a drive. This is not the case and will often lead to misunderstandings, since the MTBF can be estimated using many different methods: Part Count/Part Stress Prediction, Controlled Endurance Tests, Experiments or Registration of Field Failures.

All above methods have their own justification, but only few methods produce reliable MTBF figures for VLT® drives.

**Danfoss Drives policy on MTBF** We at Danfoss Drives Division believe that handing out MTBF figures on request, will only cause confusion among the customers, since we realize that many MTBF figures are not accompanied by the conditions under which they were calculated. Many of the MTBF figures will then be almost worthless, since it is difficult to compare different figures the origin of which is unknown.

We believe that our customers should be offered a dialogue about the interpretation of MTBF and its use, so the customer can use the MTBF figures the way they were intended and derived.

Remember that MTBF and expected lifetime is not the same thing!

**How we calculate** We base our calculations on the following assumptions:

- We estimate the average operating time per unit to 6,000 hours/year.
- We estimate the average operating conditions as not exceeding specifications.
- Failures seen on the market during the warranty period are used for the calculations of the MTBF figures.
- We only calculate the MTBF with a 60% confidence level.

All of our MTBF figures are calculated based on feedback from our world wide Service Shops. Since all failures, at least within the warranty period, are reported to our database in Graasten,



we have a very good basis for calculating the real MTBF based on what our customers are experiencing on the entire world market.

Since we include software and hardware failures as well as application problems and transportation damage in our calculation we end up with MTBF figures that relates to reality and not to theoretic calculations.

Small Drives including: Frame size A

VLT® HVAC Drive series FC-102 (FC-102P1K1-FC-102P7K5) T2, T4, T6

VLT® AQUA Drive series FC-202 (FC-202PK25-FC-202P7K5) T2, T4, T6

VLT® AutomationDrive series FC-301 (FC-301PK25-FC-301P7K5) T2, T4, T6

VLT® AutomationDrive series FC-302 (FC-302PK25 -FC-302P7K5) T2, T5, T6

VLT® Automation VT Drive series FC-322 (FC-322PK25 -FC-322P7K5) T2, T4, T6

Average MTBF<sub>(60%C.L.)</sub> = 1.200.000 hours

Medium drives including: Frame size B & C

VLT® HVAC Drive series FC-102 (FC-102P5k5-FC-102P90K) T2, T4, T6

VLT® AQUA Drive series FC-202 (FC-202P5K5-FC-202P90K) T2, T4, T6

VLT® AutomationDrive series FC-301 (FC-301P5K5-FC-301P75K) T2, T4, T6

VLT® AutomationDrive series FC-302 (FC-302P5K5 -FC-302P75K) T2, T5, T6

VLT® Automation VT Drive series FC-322 (FC-322P5K5 -FC-322P90K) T2, T4, T6

Average MTBF<sub>(60%C.L.)</sub> = 600.000 hours

Large Drives including: Frame Size D, E & F

VLT® HVAC Drive series FC-102 (FC-102P45K-FC-102P1M4) T4,T7

VLT® AQUA Drive series FC-202 (FC-202P45K-FC-202P1M4) T4, T7

VLT® AutomationDrive series FC-302 (FC-302P37K -FC-302P1M2K) T5, T7

VLT® Automation VT Drive series FC-322 (FC-322P45K -FC-322P1M4K) T4, T7

Average MTBF<sub>(60%C.L.)</sub> = 225.000 hours